

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A layered material, comprising:
 - a substrate;
 - an ink formulation on at least a portion of the substrate, the ink formulation comprising an air-dryable or thermally-dryable ink and at least one energy-curable monomer selected from acrylate esters, vinyl ethers, cycloaliphatic diepoxides, and polyols; and
 - a lacquer on at least a portion of the ink formulation, the lacquer comprising at least one energy-curable monomer selected from acrylate esters, vinyl ethers, cycloaliphatic diepoxides, and polyols, wherein at least a portion of said ink formulation and at least a portion of said lacquer are selected to permit at least some chemical bonding to each other.
2. (Original) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the acrylate ester in the ink formulation and/or lacquer is a multifunctional acrylate ester selected from acrylated polyols having a molecular weight ranging from 150 to 600; polyester acrylates having a molecular weight ranging from 1000 to 2000; polyether acrylates having a molecular weight ranging from 200 to 1500; polyester urethane acrylates having a molecular weight ranging from 400 to 2000; polyurea acrylates having a molecular weight ranging from 400 to 2000; and epoxy acrylates having a molecular weight ranging from 300 to 1000.
3. (Original) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the acrylate ester in the ink formulation and/or lacquer is a multifunctional acrylate ester selected from pentaerythritol tetraacrylate, ditrimethylolpropane tetraacrylate, trimethylolpropane

triacrylate, glycerol triacrylate, triacrylate ester of tris(2-hydroxy-ethyl)isocyanurate, hexanediol diacrylate, dipentaerythritol hexacrylate, and ethoxylated and propoxylated derivatives thereof.

4. (Original) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the substrate comprises at least one polymer selected from polyolefins, polyolefin copolymers, polystyrene, polyesters, polyamides, polyimides, polyacrylonitrile, polyvinylchloride, polyvinyl dichloride, polyvinylidene chloride, polyacrylates, ionomers, polysaccharides, silicones, natural rubbers, and synthetic rubbers.

5. (Original) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the lacquer has a normalized thickness ranging from 0.5 g/m² to 20 g/m².

6. (Canceled)

7. (Canceled)

8. (Currently Amended) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the lacquer coats at least a portion of the ink formulation and the substrate surface.

9. (Original) The layered material according to claim 8, further comprising a second substrate positioned on the lacquer.

10. (Currently Amended) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the at least one energy-curable monomer of the ink formulation and lacquer are curable by exposure to highly accelerated particles generated by a particle beam processing device operating at a voltage in a range of 125 kVolts or less.

11. (Currently Amended) The layered material according to claim 10, wherein the at least one energy-curable monomer of the ink formulation and lacquer is curable

by exposure to highly accelerated particles generated by a particle beam processing device operating at a voltage in a range of 110 kVolts or less.

12. (Original) The layered material according to claim 11, wherein the highly accelerated particles emit energy ranging from 0.5 Mrads to 10 Mrads.

13. (Canceled)

14. (Canceled)

15. (Canceled)

16. (Canceled)

17. (Canceled)

18. (Currently Amended) The layered material according to claim 13 20, wherein the lacquer coats at least a portion of the ink formulation and the substrate surface.

19. (Canceled)

20. (Currently Amended) A layered material, comprising:

a substrate;

an ink formulation on at least a portion of the substrate, the ink formulation comprising an air-dried or thermally-dried ink and at least one first polymer derived from at least one energy-curable monomer; and

a lacquer on at least a portion of the ink formulation, the lacquer comprising at least one second polymer derived from at least one energy-curable monomer, wherein at least a portion of the at least one first polymer is chemically bonded to at least a portion of the at least one second polymer.

21. (Canceled)

22. (Currently Amended) The layered material according to claim 24 20, wherein the at least one first polymer is covalently bonded to at least a portion of the at least one second polymer.

23. (Currently Amended) The layered material according to claim 24 20, wherein the at least one first polymer is crosslinked to at least a portion of the at least one second polymer.

24. (Original) The layered material according to claim 20, wherein the at least one first polymer and the at least one second polymer comprise an interpenetrating network.

25. (Currently Amended) The layered material according to claim 20, wherein the at least one first and second polymers are independently derived from at least one monomer selected from acrylate esters, vinyl ethers, cycloaliphatic diepoxides, and polyols.

26. (Original) A package comprising the layered material according to claim 20.

27. (Withdrawn) A method for making a layered material, comprising:
 providing a substrate;
 applying an ink formulation on at least a portion of the substrate, the ink formulation comprising ink and at least one monomer selected from acrylate esters, vinyl ethers, cycloaliphatic diepoxides, and polyols; and
 applying at least a portion of the ink formulation with a lacquer, the lacquer comprising at least one monomer selected from acrylate esters, vinyl ethers, cycloaliphatic diepoxides, and polyols.

28. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 27, further comprising exposing the ink formulation and lacquer to highly accelerated particles generated by a particle beam processing device operating at a voltage of 125 kVolts or less.

29. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 28, further comprising exposing the ink formulation and lacquer to highly accelerated particles generated by a particle beam processing device operating at a voltage of 110 kVolts or less.

30. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 27, wherein the highly accelerated particles emit energy ranging from 0.5 Mrads to 10 Mrads.

31. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 27, wherein the highly accelerated particles cause polymerization of the monomers in the ink formulation and the lacquer.

32. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 31, wherein the polymerization is a free radical polymerization.

33. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 32, wherein the lacquer and ink formulation comprise monomers selected from acrylate esters.

34. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 31, wherein polymerization is a cationic polymerization.

35. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 34, wherein the lacquer and ink formulation comprise monomers selected from cycloaliphatic diepoxide and polyols.

36. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 27, the ink formulation is applied by at least one method selected from flexography printing, rotor-gravure printing, offset lithography printing, and spray printing.

37. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 27, wherein the lacquer is applied by at least one method selected from a roll coating application, an offset gravure application, and a direct gravure application.

38. (Currently Amended) A layered material, comprising:
a substrate;
an ink formulation on at least a portion of the substrate, the ink formulation comprising an air-dried or thermally-dried ink and at least one monomer curable by free radical and/or cationic polymerization; and

a lacquer on at least a portion of the ink formulation, the lacquer comprising at least one monomer curable by free radical and/or cationic polymerization, wherein at least a portion of the ink formulation and at least a portion of the lacquer are selected to permit at least some chemical bonding to each other.

39. (Canceled)

40. (Currently Amended) The layered material of claim 39 1, wherein the chemical bonding is covalent.

41. (Currently Amended) The layered material of claim 39 1, wherein the chemical bonding is cross-linking.

42. (Canceled)

43. (Canceled)

44. (New) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the ink is selected from solvent and/or water-based inks.

45. (New) The layered material according to claim 20, wherein the ink is selected from solvent and/or water-based inks.

46. (New) The layered material according to claim 1, wherein the ink formulation comprises greater than 0% by weight to about 10% by weight of at least one monomer.

47. (New) The layered material according to claim 20, wherein the ink formulation comprises greater than 0% by weight to about 10% by weight of at least one monomer.